

3.—Persons Convicted of Indictable Offences classified by Occupation, Marital Status, Sex, Birthplace, etc., 1960 and 1961

Item	1960	1961	Item	1960	1961
	No.	No.		No.	No.
Total Persons Convicted.....	35,443	38,679	SEX		
TYPE OF OCCUPATION			Male.....	32,891	35,516
Agriculture.....	1,383	1,661	Female.....	2,552	3,163
Armed Services.....	286	332	EDUCATIONAL STATUS		
Clerical.....	1,233	1,362	Unable to read or write.....	375	424
Commercial and managerial.....	2,088	2,180	Elementary.....	17,576	18,533
Construction.....	4,940	4,559	High school.....	13,340	14,412
Finance.....	73	69	Superior.....	445	499
Fishing, trapping and logging.....	1,365	1,468	Grade not stated.....	500	396
Labourer.....	7,313	7,989	Not given.....	3,207	4,415
Manufacturing and mechanical....	3,370	3,566	AGE		
Mining.....	599	633	16 to 19 years.....	10,970	11,178
Service—			20 to 24 years.....	7,737	8,481
Domestic.....	822	906	25 to 44 years.....	12,467	13,693
Personal.....	1,021	1,217	45 years or over.....	3,200	3,580
Professional.....	348	444	Not given.....	1,069	1,747
Public and protective.....	60	93	BIRTHPLACE		
Other.....	126	138	Canada.....	31,468	33,543
Student.....	2,007	2,340	British Isles and other Common-		
Transportation and communica-			wealth.....	861	914
tions.....	2,983	2,966	United States.....	284	297
Unemployed and retired (incl.			Europe.....	1,852	2,074
housewives).....	4,134	4,662	Asia.....	69	68
Not given.....	1,292	2,094	Other foreign countries.....	23	31
MARITAL STATUS			Not given.....	886	1,752
Single.....	22,902	23,980	RESIDENCE		
Married.....	9,398	10,513	Urban centres.....	28,017	30,438
Widowed.....	349	404	Rural districts.....	6,247	6,563
Divorced.....	311	373	Indeterminate.....	700	595
Separated.....	1,437	1,556	Not given.....	479	1,083
Not given.....	1,046	1,853			

Female Offenders.—There were 3,163 female offenders convicted of indictable offences in 1961 compared with 2,552 in 1960. Of these offenders, Ontario accounted for 1,255, British Columbia 528 and Quebec 493. The ratio of female offenders convicted to total convictions moved upward from 7.2 p.c. in 1960 to 8.2 p.c. in 1961 with a provincial range from 2.4 p.c. in Prince Edward Island to more than 10 p.c. in Manitoba and British Columbia.

4.—Females Convicted of Indictable Offences, by Province, 1960 and 1961

Province or Territory	Females Convicted		Females Convicted to Total Convictions	
	1960	1961	1960	1961
	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.
Newfoundland.....	25	68	5.3	9.7
Prince Edward Island.....	2	1	6.2	2.4
Nova Scotia.....	66	83	4.9	6.0
New Brunswick.....	38	35	4.3	3.4
Quebec.....	352	493	5.2	6.1
Ontario.....	1,035	1,255	7.7	9.0
Manitoba.....	244	267	11.9	11.3
Saskatchewan.....	86	100	5.9	5.7
Alberta.....	296	323	7.7	8.1
British Columbia.....	402	528	8.3	10.4
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	6	10	2.8	4.0
Canada.....	2,552	3,163	7.2	8.2